

2428/305

**COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND
DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES**

June/July 2020

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)**

MODULE III

COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: COMMUNITY CONCERNS

Answer at least TWO questions in this section.

1. (a) Describe five effects of environmental degradation in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze five ways of preventing and intervening in girl child marriage. (10 marks)
- Reduce educating girl child marriage
2. (a) Explain four effects of poverty in a community. (8 marks)
- Slow economic growth
- low living standards
- incr mortality rate
- (b) Explain each of the following dimensions of wellness: (2 marks)
unemployment
low life expectancy
- (i) physical; (2 marks)
- (ii) intellectual; (2 marks)
- (iii) emotional; (2 marks)
- (iv) spiritual; (2 marks)
- (v) social; (2 marks)
- (vi) occupational. (2 marks)
3. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'disaster management'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe the four phases of disaster management cycle. (8 marks)
- (b) Outline five functions of police service in Kenya. (10 marks)
- maintain law and order
- Enforce law
- Ensure peaceful co-existence
4. (a) Describe five types of natural disasters. (10 marks)
- Earthquake
- fire
- Landslides
- flood
- (b) Highlight five intervention measures against female genital mutilation (FGM) in Kenya. (10 marks)

Mitigation - reducing severity or seriousness

Preparedness - state of readiness

3 Recovery - reforming to normal state after injury

(11)

Response - rxn to sth

SECTION B: DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

5. (a) Outline **six** skills of an effective community mobilizer. *Provides sustains help build comm. capacity motivates* (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** elements of diffusion of innovation model. (8 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community entry'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **five** benefits of using contact persons in community entry. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** forms of community participation in community development. (8 marks)
7. (a) Distinguish between each of the following terms as applied in participatory development methodologies:
- (i) Development Education and Leadership Teams in Action (DELTA) and Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA); (4 marks)
- (ii) monitoring and evaluation. (4 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** advantages of Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA) in community development. (12 marks)
8. (a) Describe **five** benefits of participatory monitoring on community development. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** guiding principles that govern microfinance institutions in Kenya. (10 marks)

Equity
Transparent
Trustworthy
flexibility

Though application involving members on entrepreneur increasing tax rate. Imposing monopolistic ventures

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